TERMS AND DEFINITIONS FOR ISO 45001:2018

| 1 | ORGANIZATION | Person or group of people that has its own functions with responsibilities, authorities and relationships to achieve its objectives |
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| 2 | HAZARD | Source or situation with a potential to cause injury or ill health |
| 3 | RISK | Effect of uncertainty |
| 4 | OH & S RISK | Combination of the likelihood of occurrence of a work related hazardous event or exposure(S) and the severity of injury and ill health that can be caused by the event or exposures |
| 5 | INTERESTED PARTY | Person or organization that can affect, be affected by, or perceived itself to be affected by a decision or activity. |
| 6 | WORKER | Person performing work or work related activities under the control of the organization |
| 7 | PARTICPATION | Involvement of workers in decision making process(es) in the OH&S management system. |
| 8 | CONSULTATION | Process by which the organization seeks the view of the workers before it makes a decision |
| 9 | CONTRACTOR | External organization providing services to the organization at a workplace in accordance with agreed specifications, terms and conditions. |
| 10 | WORKPLACE | Place under control of the organization where a person needs to be or to go by reason of work. |
| 11 | REQUIREMENTS | Need or expectation that is stated, general implied or obligatory. |
| 12 | LEGAL REQUIREMENTS AND OTHER REQUIREMENT | Requirements established by law that are applicable to the organization, legally binding obligations of the organization and requirements to which the organization subscribes to. |
| 13 | MANAGEMENT SYSTEM | Set of interrelated or interacting elements of an organization to establish policies and objectives and processes to achieve those objectives. |
| 14 | OH & S MAMAGEMENT SYSTEM | Management system or part of a management system that is used to achieve the OH& S policy. |
| 15 | TOP MANAGEMENT | Person or group of people who directs and controls an organization at the highest level. |

| 16 | EFFECTIVENESS | Extent to which planned activities are realized and planned results achieved. |
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| 17 | POLICY | Intentions and direction of an organization as formally expressed by its top management |
| 18 | OH & S POLICY | Policy to prevent work related injury and ill health to worker(s) and to provide a safe and health workplace(s) |
| 19 | OBJECTIVE | Result to be achieved |
| 20 | OH & S OBJECTIVE | Objective set by an organization to achieve specific results consistent with the OH & S policy. |
| 21 | INJURY AND ILL HEALTH | Adverse effect on the physical, mental or cognitive condition of a person. |
| 22 | OH & S OPPORTUNITY | Circumstances or set of circumstances that can lead to improvement of OH & S performance. |
| 23 | COMPETENCE | Ability to apply knowledge and skills to achieve intended results |
| 24 | DOCUMENTED INFORMATION | Information required to be controlled and maintained by an organization and the medium on which it is contained |
| 25 | PROCESS | Set of interrelated or interacting activities which transforms inputs to outputs |
| 26 | PROCEDURE | Specified way to carry out an activity or a process |
| 27 | PERFORMANCE | Measurable result |
| 28 | OH & S PERFORMANCE | Performance related to the effectiveness of the prevention of injury and ill health to workers and the provision of safe and health workplace. |
| 29 | OUTSOURCE | Make an arrangement where an external organization performs part of an organization's functions or process |
| 30 | CONFORMITY | Fulfillment of a requirement |
| 31 | NON-CONFORMITY | Non-fulfillment of a requirement. |
| 32 | MONITORING | Determining the status of a system, a process or an activity. |
| 33 | MEASUREMENT | Process to determine a value |
| 34 | AUDIT | Systematic, independent and documented process for obtaining audit evidence and evaluating it |

| | | objectively to determine the extent to which the audit criteria are fulfilled. |
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| 35 | INCIDENT | Occurrence(s) arising out of or in the course of work that could or does result in injury and ill health. |
| 36 | CORRECTION | Action to eliminate a detected non conformity. |
| 37 | CORRECTIVE ACTION | Action to eliminate the cause of a non-conformity and to prevent recurrence |
| 38 | CONTINUAL IMPROVEMENT | Recurring activity to enhance performance. |
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REFERENCE:

https://www.iso.org/

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